

## HISTORICAL SWFAS ARTICLES FROM THE NEWSLETTERS 1986-2023

The following are articles that can be found in the SWFAS newsletters and represent a wide range of topics that were relevant at the time and offer a historical perspective of the period. Many are original writings regarding the sites that were being excavated at the time and offer information on these sites not available elsewhere. If you find a topic of interest, go to the newsletter archive, and find it by year and month. Searching for a topic here is much faster than laboriously going through each newsletter.

2023

- DEC UV Radiation Might be Behind the Planets Biggest Mass Extinction: Volcanic Gases, Carbon Dioxide, and UV-B Rays Made for a Noxious Combination for Permian Life  
Ice Age Europeans found Refuge in Spain, Doom in Italy  
France in the New World Part IV: The French Colonization of Canada
- NOV Secret to Durability of Roman Concrete that Has Stood the Test of Time for Over 2,000 Years Finally Unearthed  
Who Were Europe's Bog Bodies? Deep Look Uncovers the Secrets of this Notorious Practice  
Archaeologists Excavate Ancient Mesopotamian Palace, Temple  
Spain Logs Hundreds of Shipwrecks That Tell the Story of their Maritime Past  
France in the New World Part III: Jean Ribault and Fort Caroline
- OCT Humans Have Been Using Bear Skins for at Least 300,000 Years, Study Shows  
Burial Ground Reveals Stone Age People Wore Clothing Covered in Elk Teeth  
Coastal Job: Shipwreck Forensic Analyst  
France in the New World Part I. Intro: Historical Overview
- SEP The 1835 Treaty of New Echota, Georgia and The Trail of Tears (JFF)  
The Trail of Tears 1838  
Cherokee Nation Wants to Send a Delegate to the US House- It's an Idea  
Older Than the Congress Itself  
Sequoyah and His Syllabary
- JUN/JUL/AUG/ NONE
- MAY Remembering John M. Goggin  
Chichen Itza Mayan News  
Do All Blue-Eyed Humans Have a Common Ancestor  
Craighead Archaeological Lab News  
New Data of Civil War Subs Past Uncovered- Confederate Sub H. L. Huntley  
Henry Ford- Fordlandia, Brazil and Rubber (JFF)
- APR Fishing 600,000 Years Earlier Than Previously Thought  
Collier County 100<sup>th</sup> Year Anniversary  
Ancient Ship Traded Rare Metal in Middle East 2,000 Years Ago

Nothing Can Stop Us: Report of the 2023 National Congress of the American Indian  
Dr. Henry Nehrling 1858-1929 (JFF)

MAR March is Archaeology Month

Ancient DNA Helps Reveal Changes in Africa 50,000 Years Ago

The Black Death Legacy-Neanderthal Family Ties

Neanderthals Cooked Meals with Pulses 70,000 Years Ago

Over 100 Previously Unknown Sites North of Hadrian's Wall

Hadrian's Wall

SWFAS Craighead Archaeology Lab News

FEB February is Black History Month

Mary McLeod Bethune- A Florida Pioneer

11 Inspiring Black American Hero's

World History: Whitewashing the Historical Feat of the Black Jacobins:

Haiti, Toussant Louverture and the Slave Revolution

Collier Museum Event: Art and Soul

Bonita Springs Historical Walk: Land of the Calusa

Spain Loses Hundreds of Ships

An Archaeological Dig Unearths One of Earliest Slave Remains in Delaware

JAN McGregor Boulevard- How Did it Get its Name?

Archaeology of Downtown Ft Myers

Scientists Overhaul Corn Domestication Story

Clues in a Copper Band: What were the extent of Native American

Trade Networks

2022

DEC Stone Age Child's Grave in Finland

Columbus Day- A National Day of Mourning for Native Americans

Causes of the Pequot War

NOV New Human Fossil Questions Origin of Humankind

1,200-Year-Old Canoe in Wisconsin

OCT Making New Climate Data from Old Timber

Ancient City in Germany Provides a Different Story on Roman Conflict

Epic Proportions- Ancient Measurements

Lidar Reveals Pre-Hispanic Urbanism in the Amazon

SEP Hurricane Ian Hits SW Florida

Children Sacrificed by Incas Found with Cocaine in System

Fort Zachary Taylor

Fort Mose- The First Legally Sanctioned Black Settlement

Did a Comet Destroy the Ancient Hopewell

“Dragon Man” Skull Discovered in China

JUL/AUG NONE

JUN SPECIAL EDITION: Juneteenth

MAY Marco Cat Book Wins Award

Ancient DNA Reveals Social Changes in Africa 50,000 Years Ago

Space Archaeology

Machu Picchu: Wrong Name

APR How to Go to the Toilet Medieval Style

Norwegians Find Late Iron Age Longhouse

Archaeologists Find 2 Giant Sphinxes at “Lost Temple”

Rare 370-Year-Old Spanish Cross Found at Maryland Archaeological Site

Scotland’s Prehistoric Climate Crisis

MAR Mammoths and other Extinct Ice-Age Giants Lived Later Than Thought/ DNA

Twilight of the Early Bird Special

The Florida Highwaymen: A E Backus Museum

Saudi Arabia Tombs Reveal 4,500-Year-Old Highway Network

MOLA Archaeologists Discover Major Roman Mosaic in London

FEB Louis Colson Early Black Settler

Sarasota FL: First Black Community Settled in 1884

Tubman’s Father’s Home Site Discovered

Jim Crow Laws

Local Ft. Myers Construction: Archaeologists Called in

JAN New Dates for Viking Occupation of Newfoundland

Vikings Settled Azores Before Portuguese

Archaeology of Wealth

Ancient Mud Reveals Sudden Mayan Collapse

Archaeologists Uncover New Clues to Mayan Collapse

2021

DEC In Memoria: Charles J. Dauray

Everything You Need to Know About Indigenous Peoples Day

Italian Sailors Knew of America 150 Years Before Christopher Columbus: New Analysis of Ancient Documents Suggest

Transatlantic Slave Trade Introduced Novel Pathogenetic Virus’ in the New World

Scientists Find 200,000-Year-Old One of Modern Humanity’s Most Recent Ancestor

- NOV Shell Mounds in Florida: Portals to the Past  
 How Did Artifacts Thousands of Years Old End up Inside a Mississippi Alligator?  
 Neanderthal Remains found Inside Roman Cave  
 Remnants of Black Church Uncovered in Colonial Williamsburg
- OCT Admiral Nelson's Decisive Victory Over the French at Alexandria  
 Napoleons Military Defeat in Egypt Yielded a Victory for History  
 Can Anyone Solve the Spree of Petroglyph Destruction?  
 How Neanderthal DNA from Cave Dirt is Revealing Details about How Humans Lived
- SEP Poverty Point- New Evidence Supports Idea That Americas First Civilization Was Made Up of  
 Sophisticated Engineers  
 Uncovering the Lost Indigenous Settlement of Sarabay, Florida
- JUN/JUL/AUG/ NONE
- MAY Neuroarchaeology: Neanderthal Genes Can Change Clusters of Human Brain Tissue  
 Neanderthals Disappeared from Europe Thousands of Years Earlier Than Thought  
 A Submerged Inca Offering Hints at Lake Titicaca's Sacred Role
- APR In Memoria: Dr. Ramiah Krishnan  
 All Quiet Under the Algal Bloom  
 Prehistoric Teeth Hint at Stone Age Sex with Neanderthals  
 The Florida Turpentine Industry  
 A Sticky Situation: The Turpentine Industry in Northern Florida
- MAR SWFAS Certificate of Achievement-Betsy Perdichizzi  
 Bonita Springs History Walk  
 Dead Sea Scrolls at the Museum of the Bible are All Forgeries  
 Climate Warming and Retreating Ice Reveals Ancient Artifacts: Norway Ice Melt Reveals Frozen Archive  
 of Ancient Reindeer Hunter Arrows  
 Neanderthal's Child's Skeleton Buried 41,000 Years Ago May Solve Long-Standing Mystery Stonehenge  
 May be A Rebuilt Circle from Wales Research Suggests
- FEB Tulsa Race Massacre  
 FGCU Professor, Student Help Unearth Part of Mass Grave from 1921 Tulsa Massacre  
 The History Centers Sobering Look at Hatred and Hope-100 Years After Ocoee Massacre
- JAN Spanish Shipwrecks and Hurricanes  
 Spanish Empire Shipwrecks Offer New Data in Quest to Understand Hurricanes  
 Circles of Mystery: Strange Ancient Earthworks in Brazil's Amazonian Rainforest  
 Florida's Seminole Tribe Reclaims Ancestors Artifacts  
 Prehistoric Hunters Were Not All Male: Women Killed Big Game, New Discovery Suggests

2020

DEC Mound House 5<sup>th</sup> Anniversary

The Jeaga Indians of Abaioa (Palm Beach) in 1513

Ice Age Baby Skeleton Rewrites History of the First Native Americans

Stone Age Diet Was Far from Healthy

NOV The First Florida State Archaeologist: Vernon Lamme

Florida State Archaeologist: The History 1935-Present

Florida State Preservation Office

Florida State Folklorist: 1979-1996

Florida State Underwater Archaeologist: 1964-2016

OCT VIDEO- Weedon Island

VIDEO- Celebrating the Underground Railroad

Liz Wing: A Portrait in Persistence

A Sneaky Theory of Where Language Came From

SEP 2020 FAS SWFAS Awards

Charlie Strader

Susan Harrington

Betsy Perdichizzi

2020 Other FAS Awards

2020 FAC Award

JUN/JUL/AUG/ NONE

MAY Scallop Size and Climate Change Study at Pine Island

You Think Ponce de Leon Discovered Florida? More Evidence That You Are Wrong

Mayan Civilization Interconnectivity Shown by Lidar

Mystery Over Death of 15 Million Aztecs May Be Solved After 500 Years

What New Things Can 3-D Printers Do for Archaeology

APR Honoring Betty Anholt

Neanderthals Combed Beaches and Went Diving for Shells

How Migration and Other Population Dynamics Could Have Shaped Early Human Culture

New Map OF Beringia Opens Your Imagination to What the Landscape Looked Like 18,000

MAR Art Lee: A Special Member- Remembering Art Lee 1915-2007

Pseudo Archaeology

Remains At Historic Duck's Nest Property Uncovered

DNA From 5,700 Years Ago Extracted at Danish Site from Chewing Gum

Rule of Thumb for Eating Oysters from Sept-Apr is 4,000 Years Old

Barbequed Clams on The Menu

FEB Book Review-African American Pioneers in Anthropology  
 Blanchard House African American Museum in Punta Gorda  
 Lost African American Cemetery Located in Tampa, FL  
 Remembering Dr. Eugene Clark AKA The Shark Lady  
 What Was Americas First Black Town? Many Rivers to Cross  
 The Search for Angola

JAN In Memoria David E. Southall  
 Scientists Discover Ancient Village Site of Bead Traders  
 Rising Seas Threaten Hundreds of Native American Heritage Sites on FL Gulf Coast

2019

DEC Hernando de Soto 1539-1540 Winter Encampment at Anhaica Apalachee

NOV A Taste for Fat May Have Made Us Human  
 How Migration and Other Population Dynamics Could Have Shaped Human Culture

OCT Lee County Buys Last Piece of Historic Mound Key For \$860K  
 An Interview with Charles Dauray: A Founder of SWFAS  
 Rethinking Shell Middens  
 Climate Change Drove Population Decline in New World Before Europeans Arrived

SEP Cherokee Nation Wants a Representative in Congress Based on Old Treaty With The Federal Government  
 Homo Sapiens 100,000 Years Earlier: Ancestors Diet of Game Revealed

JUN/JUL/AUG/ NONE

MAY 1997 Frank Craighead Award Speech by Charlie Strader presenting the Award to John Beriault  
 The Jamestown English Colony: Archaeologists Getting Closer to Figuring Out What Happened to the  
 Lost Colony

APR European Colonizers Killed So Many Native Americans That It Changed Global Climate  
 Cape Canaveral Archaeologists Rush to Save Timeless Items

MAR Pre-Colombian Palm Beaches, D. Block  
 Archaeology in Palm Beach County  
 Early Tribes: Jeaga and Jobe

FEB Details of the Horrific First Voyages in The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade

JAN What is Lidar?  
 Lidar Archaeology Shines a light On Hidden Sites  
 Lidar and the Archaeology Revolution  
 The Spanish Slave Trade

2018

DEC The Cushing Expedition  
 East Naples Artist Creates Marco Replicas

MIHM- Prepping for The Cat

NOV Horr House- Thousands of Years of History- The Structure in Marco Tells a Unique History Mike Cosden

New Projectile Point Style Could Suggest Two Separate Migrations into N. America

Ancient Beaded Burial at Cahokia Reveals Woman's Power in Native Society

When Is It OK For Archaeologists to Dig Up the Dead?

OCT Lee County National Register and HAPB Board

Remembering Glenn Albert Black 1906-1964

Glenn Albert Black

The Angel Mounds

SEP Collier County HAP Board

Study Finds Older Use of Tobacco Than Previously Thought

First Dogs in the Americas Arrived from Siberia: Disappeared After European Contact

JUN/JUL/AUG/ NONE

MAY Mrs. Potter Palmer: The Legendary Lady

Indian Mound Unwrapped at Historic Spanish Point

The Palmers and The Webbs

APR New Evidence About the Ancient Humans That Occupied Asia

MAR History and Culture: Edgemont Key – Made from The Sands of Time, Paul Backhouse

Ancient Burial Site Found off Sarasota

FEB Horr House- Update

Racism Behind Outlandish Theories About Africa's Ancient Architecture

One of Africa's Best Kept Secrets: its History

JAN Peopling of the Americas by Boat

Anthropologists Suggest That 1<sup>st</sup> Humans Arrived by Boat

2017

NOV Climate Amnesia: Sarasota and its Stormy Folklore

The Silences of Sarasota

OCT Elizabeth Clement Honored with FAS Chapter Award

Useppa Island

Useppa Island: A History of 10,000 Years

JUN/JUL/AUG/SEP NONE

MAY In Memoria 2017 Jack Harvey

Remembering Hildegard Nickel

Remembering Michael Gannon

The Calusa

APR Sifting Through History

MAR Laboring in the Fields of The Lord- Five Professors Present on the “Spanish Indians”  
The Seminole

FEB Rosewood  
Cyrus Teed – Koreshan  
Cyrus Teed the Cult Leader in Our Backyard  
Cyrus Teed  
Koreshan Unity  
Koreshan State Historic Site

JAN Fort Center  
Fisheating Creek History  
The Battle of Lake Okeechobee 1837  
Okeechobee Battlefield State Park

2016

DEC Mound House Visit  
Bill Marquardt Lifetime Achievement Award  
Body Ritual Among the Ncairema  
The Otter Mound  
Old Florida Festival

NOV The Ortona Complex  
In Memoria Jack Harvey

OCT People of The White Earth- Muscogee Creek  
The Mission San Luis  
Prehistoric Caves in France  
Prehistoric Canoes in Florida  
The Fort San Marcos Site in S. Carolina  
The Page-Ladson Site  
Peopling the New World  
Geology Rules: Water Witching, Jack Harvey

SEP The Tristan DeLuna Site

JUN/JUL/AUG NONE

MAY Dr. Frank C. Craighead Jr. and Dr. John J. Craighead  
Relearning Dating Methods, Jack Harvey

APR Geology Rules: Lucy Time, Jack Harvey

2015

SPRING None



WINTER None

FALL None

2014

SPRING Archaeology Month

WINTER None

FALL None

2013

SPRING Archaeology Report of Pineland Released

WINTER Art Calusa Exhibit in Ft Myers

FALL None

March Archaeology Month

2012

SPRING Digital Archaeology: Digging Underwater, Jack Harvey

WINTER JF Furey Presentation on Boca Weir 8PB56

FALL None

SWFAS Goes Digital

2011

NOV Milanich Book on History of the Seminoles: Photos by W. and Julian Dimock

OCT In Memory of Jean Belknap: History Buffs Lose a Friend

FEB SWFAS Tribute to Dorothy Thompson

2010

JUL Lee County Conservation 20/20 Leeland Lake

A Tall Ship for St. Augustine: Building a Caravel

MAR Fort Shackelford Location Project

FEB John Beriault Named Trustee Emeritus

2009

JUL Fort Shackelford – FGCU Field School

APR Mound Key Calusa Novel by Tom Joseph: Song of the Tide

FEB In Memory of Shirley House, Beriault

JAN The Florida Anthropologist Goes Digital

2008

SEP Archaeological Currents: Alligator Summer, Beriault

JUL Why Are the Good Guys Leaving? Beriault

Mound House News

JUN FAS Chapter Award Named After Art Lee

MAY Boyer Survey of Lake Okeechobee

Mound House Awarded Landscaping Funds  
45 Foot Canoe Found at Weedon

APR Archaeological Currents – Clay and Time, Beriault  
Marco Museum Groundbreaking

FEB Mound House Restoration Update

JAN Pineland Archaeological Preserve District Formed

2007

DEC SWFAS Bids Farewell to Art Lee

NOV Little Salt Spring – Recap

SEP Archaeological Currents – Old Hat, Beriault

AUG Archaeological Currents – To Do and Be Done to, Beriault

JUL Lubbock in My Rearview Mirror: Ten Years of Arch. on The Llano Estacado, Paul Backhouse

APR Horrs Island Revisited  
Otter Mound Opening Ceremony  
Archaeological Currents – The Crying Child, Beriault

2006

DEC The Strader Site 8LL709 – Comments  
Archaeological Investigations -The Strader Site  
Archaeological Currents, Beriault

NOV Mound House – of Pool Excavation

OCT Otter Mound Circle  
Geology Rules: Alligator Bowling Alley, Jack Harvey

AUG How I Discovered Archaeology or Walks with My Old Man, Craig Beriault

JUL Otter Mound Gets a Facelift

JUN Mound House Restoration Project

MAY Origins of a Calusa Chiefdom: New Evidence From Useppa Island, John Dieter

APR Margood Mud Joe Harvey  
Poem “The Scrubbing Has Begun”, Liz Clement

MAR Poem “Rat Thoughts”, Liz Clement

2005

JUN Googling Archaeological Space Dust

JAN Historic Glasser House in Bonita – Status

2004

NOV Mound House Awarded Grant for Shell Mound Exhibit

SEP Hurricane Charlie Hits Randell Research Center

AUG The Horse Creek Camp 8CR223

JAN Mound House News, Schober

2003

OCT Whispering Otoliths – The Stories That Fish Bones Tell

SEP Stephens and Catherwood – The First Fathers of Yucatan Explorations

JUL A Day in the 10,000 Islands, Andrew Beriault

MAY P&P The Ortona Enigma VI: Conveyance Ortonan Today, Gore

APR P&P The Ortona Enigma VI: The Ortona Merchant Marine, Passport to Adventure, Gore

MAR P&P The Ortona Enigma IV: Canal Hydraulics, Pond Cemeteries, Spirits and Origins, Gore  
P&P Can You Canoe? V, Gore

FEB P&P Can You Canoe? IV, Gore  
P&P The Ortona Enigma IV: Lift ‘Dat’ Shell, Tote ‘Dat’ Bushel Basket, Gore

JAN P&P Can You Canoe? III, Gore  
Otter Mound Parcel Voted on “A” List for Purchase by Florida Forever  
P&P The Ortona Enigma III: Water Management and Sewer District, Gore

2002

DEC P&P The Ortona Enigma: II As If Laid Out by An Engineer, Gore  
P&P Can You Canoe? II, Gore

NOV P&P The Ortona Enigma I: Canoes, Canals, Commerce and Conveyance, Gore  
P&P Can You Canoe? I: A Work Too Considerable, Gore

SEP P&P Gone Fishing, Finding, Tending, Mending and Vending III, Gore

AUG P&P Gone Fishing, Finding, Tending, Mending and Vending II, Gore  
Art Lee Resigns as Director of Craighead Lab  
Warm Mineral Springs, by Betsy Perdichizzi

JUL P&P Gone Fishing, Finding, Tending, Mending and Vending I, Gore

JUN Jack Thompson Receives FAS Lazarus Award

MAY P&P A Primary Pecuniary Evidence, When Did It Happen III, Gore

APR P&P A Primary Pecuniary Evidence, When Did It Happen II, Gore

MAR P&P A Primary Pecuniary Evidence, When Did It Happen, I, Gore

FEB P&P Colonel Zachary Taylor’s Yuletide Party 1837 IV, Gore

JAN P&P Colonel Zachary Taylor’s Yuletide Party 1837 III, Gore

2001

DEC P&P Colonel Zachary Taylor’s Yuletide Party 1837 II, Gore 2002

NOV P&P Colonel Zachary Taylor’s Yuletide Party 1837, I, Gore

OCT P&P You Can’t Get There from Here II, Journey to Cuba, Gore

SEP P&P You Can’t Get There from Here II, Journey to Cuba, Gore

AUG P&P You Can’t Get There from Here I, Journey to Cuba, Gore

JUL P&P Birdshot and The Beach Ball VI, Gore  
 JUN P&P Birdshot and The Beach Ball V, Gore  
 MAY P&P Birdshot and The Beach Ball IV, Gore  
 APR P&P Birdshot and The Beach Ball III, Gore  
 MAR P&P Birdshot and The Beach Ball II, Gore  
 FEB Researching the Past Through Old Newspapers  
 P&P Birdshot and The Beach Ball I, Gore  
 2000  
 OCT MISSING  
 SEP First Reconnaissance: Frank Hamilton Cushing  
 AUG Ruby Gill House and Pineland Post Office Purchased by County  
 Craighead Lab Hurricane Party: Construct Storm Panels  
 JUL P&P Down at the Calusa Farm Perhaps, III, Gore  
 JUN P&P Down at the Calusa Farm Perhaps, II, Gore  
 History of the Craighead Lab VII, Lee  
 MAY P&P Down at the Calusa Farm Perhaps, I Gore  
 History of the Craighead Lab VI Lee  
 APR P&P A Sarropean Gauntlet III, Like Pumpkins in a field, Gore  
 History of the Craighead Lab V, Lee  
 MAR P&P A Sarropean Gauntlet II, Making Love Intemperately, Gore  
 History of the Craighead Lab IV, Lee  
 FEB P&P A Sarropean Gauntlet I, Selling only At a High Price, Gore  
 History of the Craighead Lab III Lee  
 JAN P&P Speculationes, Esotericae Calusiarium II, Gore  
 Craighead Window Installed & Interior Work Completed  
 1999  
 DEC P&P Speculationes, Esotericae Calusiarium I, Gore  
 NOV Feeling Any Warmer Part II, Gore  
 OCT Time and Tide Wait for No Man Part II Rapid Climate Change, Gore  
 SEP Time and Tide Wait for No Man Part I Rapid Climate Change, Gore  
 AUG The Fountain of Youth Part II, Gore  
 JUL Roberts Ranch, Cattle Ranch in Collier County  
 The Fountain of Youth Part I: Senquene, Sequsteri, Gore  
 JUN Where Was Abaion? Gore  
 MAY Island Days- 10,000 Islands Overview, Gore  
 APR Possible Thong Tree Trail Marker in Collier County, Gore

MAR The Ambiance of a Shell Mound No VIII Beriault Different Shells for Different Shellers

FEB The Ambiance of a Shell Mound No VI Beriault What's in a Shell Mound? Can You Believe Shells?

JAN The Ambiance of a Shell Mound No VI Beriault How Many Bushels make a Peck and  
Shells a Mound

1998

DEC The Ambiance of a Shell Mound No V Beriault How Were Features in Shell Mds. Used

NOV The Ambiance of a Shell Mound No IV Beriault Location, Location, Location

OCT The Ambiance of a Shell Mound No III Beriault

SEP The Ambiance of a Shell Mound No II Beriault Mid Story Plants

AUG The Ambiance of a Shell Mound No I: Beriault Archaeology as I See it:

JUL Lab Techniques For The Preservation of Wood and Bone Artifacts

APR The Craighead Award Ceremony

MAR Craighead Award- Robert Carr

JAN Archaeology in the Year 4,000

1997

AUG Shell Island Road Mound

MAY Satin Leaf Site 4,000-Year-Old Tool Factory

JAN Goodland Dig Planned- Phase I  
Horr House on Track for National Listing  
The Craighead Lab

MAR Craighead Award- John Beriault

FEB Goodland Dig- Phase II  
SW Florida Archaeology Complicated- Bob Carr  
Horseshoe Shell Mound in Botany Bay

1996

DEC Artistry in Bone

NOV Pineland and Ortona Sister Cities?

OCT Satin Leaf Site Puzzles

SEP Which FAS Logo?  
Cave Yields Pre-Clovis Handprint

JUL Mound House, FMB, Calusa  
Goodland Site Dig Requested  
Pre-Clovis People

JUN Indian Burial Symposium  
The New Archaeology II

MAY the New Archaeology I

APR Journal Features Marco

FEB Widmer to Get Craighead Award

1995

DEC Marco Cat Exhibit at MIHM  
Milestones to Preservation

NOV Cushing's Key Marco Bird (Woodpecker)

OCT Satin Leaf Site Estimated Age 4,000 BP

SEP Marco Work Impressive

AUG Pineland Canal Bulldozed  
Donald H. Randell 1910-1995

JUL Highland Woods- The Bulldozer and the Bodies

JUN Muck at Bonita Site Mixes Periods- Archaic at Highland Woods  
Where in the World is Marco Midden

MAY Condo Construction Endangers the Last Link to The Cushing Excavation  
Horr's Island- Classless Builders

APR New Words Old Song

JAN Stairway to the Past: The Page-Ladson Site

1994

DEC The Atlatl Throw at Straders

NOV Satin Leaf Site- A Workshop  
The Tablets- Were They Ceremonial?

OCT Mound Key- Study Confirms Spanish Presence

SEP Pineland- Land Given- New Organization Starts

AUG Fort Center's Rich Ceremonial Life Described

JUL Ice Age Figurines Missing for 100 Years Reappear in Canada  
SW FL Helps in Sea Level Study

JUN Inland Sites Assuming a Greater Importance  
Florida's First People- 12,000 Years of History

MAY The Great International Pathogen Exchange

MAR Pineland Fate in Hands of State and Donors

FEB Law Without Teeth  
The Incredible Welk

JAN Cemetery Declared Historic  
Woodland/Mississippian Periods Defined by Hostetters

1993

DEC Mound Key- Work Started

The Old Ones of the SW

- NOV SWFAS Completes Analysis of Horse Shoe Shaped Ring in Bonita 8LL717
- JUL Three Studies Bear on Immigration Dates
- JUN Sand Tempered Plain- Differences Noted Over Time
- MAY Heineken Hammock C-14 Dates to 1948 BC  
Beriault Honored- Named Fellow in the Explorers Club
- APR Craighead Award- Bonita Bay Properties  
Koreshan Archaeological Survey Completed  
Network of Canals Held Coastal and Inland Villages Together
- MAR Horrs' Island- They Ate Mostly Fish But Plant Food Too  
Archaeologists Aim at Hunters to Locate Sites
- FEB Craighead Lab Graduates 18 in Lab Techniques
- JAN Pineland- Major Site May be Preserved for Public  
1992
- DEC Horrs' Island- Seasonality Was the Key to Occupation  
Torrance Shows a Pineland That Cushing Might Have Seen
- NOV Widmer describes a Strong Calusa Nation  
Horrs' Island Bridge Gets OK
- OCT Gault Island Gets Ready for New Residences
- SEP Pineland Dig Adds to Picture of Calusa Non-Animal Diet  
Mulberry Report to Printer  
Was Man in Siberia 3,000,000 Years BP?  
Craighead Lab to Teach Lab Courses
- AUG Cayo Costa- County May Buy Site
- JUL Mulberry Site- Lab Confirms 299 BC Date- Site Assumes New Importance  
The Olmecs: Where Did They Come From?
- MAY Historic Status Sought
- APR Fishing Sinkers and Net Gauges, Clues to SW FL
- MAR Craighead Lab Gets Flotation Tank as a Gift  
Calusa Dates Pushed Back 200 Years Based on Information in Mound
- FEB Interest in Big Mound Site  
1991
- OCT Legislators and Academics Attack Cockerill's' Warm Springs Project
- SEP Collier County Has a Protective Ordinance
- JUL Craighead Gets a New Cabinet to Hold Comparative Collection
- JUN Building the Future While Protecting the Past: A New Arch./Developer Partnership

MAY Was There Ever One Language?  
1990

NOV Caxambas 2500-Year-Old Burial Excavated

JAN Horrs Island Excavations- Russo

OCT Burial Mound in Bonita One of Earliest in Florida  
Pelican Bay- Environmentalist Pleads to Save Remaining Sinkhole: Marjorie Stoneman  
Douglas  
Had You Lived in FL 7,000 Years Ago

SEP Pelican Bay Sinkholes

AUG Developer Destroys two Sinkholes at Pelican Bay

JUN Advancements in Botany and Archaeology Related

MAY Ortona- Pinelands' Sister City- Canoe Trails

APR SWFAS Hosts FAS in Naples  
Pineland- A Calusa Communications Hub

MAR Craighead Lab Resumes Operation

FEB Craighead Lab in New Location Awaiting Foundation and Utilities  
Horrs Island Could Change View of Archaic

1989

DEC Craighead Lab to Be Moved  
Excavations on SW Florida Islands Changing Idea of Archaic Life

NOV Collier Commission Orders Ordinance Prepared  
Mulberry Midden Discovered

JUL Marketing of Archaeology

JUN Peopling of the Americas in Turmoil After World Summit in Maine

MAY Craighead Award to be an Annual Event  
FAS Speaker Upsets Ft. Center Maize Theory of Sears

MAR Randell's to Receive Award

FEB The Order of the Platinum Toothbrush  
100 Things to Do with a Dead Oyster: Archaeologists Not getting Everything from Shell

JAN A Poem- The Year Past Told of in Rhyme—It makes it Seem Like a Long, Long Time

1988

DEC Florida Ponds Hold Secret to the Archaic

JUN Craighead Lab Operation Reviewed by County  
Craighead Lab: Is it a Lab? An Exhibit? Or an Exhibitory?

APR Craighead Starts Operation After Completion of Required Construction

MAR Craighead Family Presides Over Opening of Lab



Craighead Lab Gets a New Back Porch; On Verge of Opening

FEB Craighead Lab: Reception Marks the Inauguration of Lab  
Collier County Museum Formally Opens  
1<sup>st</sup> Step in Preservation: Fill Out Site Form-Strader

JAN We Pushed Laws and Shovels: 1987 Was a Busy Year for SWFAS  
Craighead Lab: Interior Work Started  
Gault Island Samples Test as Early as 16,000 Years Ago

1987

NOV Successful Gault Island Survey a Major Effort by SWFAS  
Excavation of the Heineken Camp Site

JUL Did This Point Exterminate the Mammoth?

APR Moving the Craighead Lab  
Sacred Burial Mounds  
Indians Victimized by Spanish  
Resort May Give Mound Back to Creek Tribe

MAR The Famous Windover Site in Titusville  
Tools Hint of Man's Presence in FL 27,000 Years Ago

FEB More on the Path of DeSoto  
More on the Windover Site

JAN Discovery of centuries Old Canoe

1986

JUN Double Shell Ring Near Guano Lake  
Giv'em Shell III Beriault

MAY The First Americans  
Giv'em Shell II Beriault

APR Apalachee Indian Site Found  
Giv'em Shell I: Comments on Shell Mounds Beriault

MAR Meteorite in the Everglades  
The DeSoto Dispute

FEB Stonehenge

JAN The Archaeology of Windover